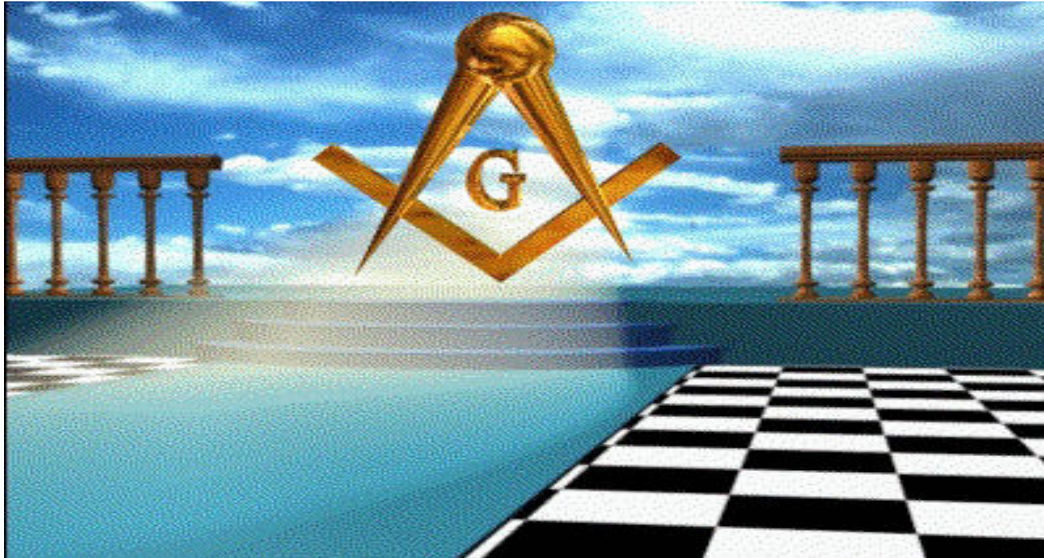


List of notable freemasons -2-



- **Wyatt Earp**, American Lawman.
- **Hubert Eaton**, American chemist, Euclid Lodge, No. 58, Great Falls, Montana.
- **John David Eaton**, President of the Canadian based **T. Eaton Company**. Assiniboine, No. 114, G.R.M., Winnipeg.
- Duke of Edinburgh, see **Prince Philip**, For Prince Philip
- **Prince Edward, Duke of Kent**, (Prince Edward George Nicholas Paul Patrick), member of the British Royal Family, **Grand Master** of the **United Grand Lodge of England**, member of various lodges including Grand Master's Lodge No 1 and Royal Alpha Lodge No 16 (both English Constitution).
- **Prince Edward, Duke of York and Albany** (25 March 1739 – 17 September 1767), Younger brother of George III of the United Kingdom. **Initiated** in the Lodge of Friendship (later known as Royal York Lodge of Friendship) Berlin, Germany on July 27, 1765.
- **Edward VII**, King of Great Britain.
- **Edward VIII**, King of Great Britain.
- **Gustave Eiffel**, Designer and architect of the Eiffel Tower.
- **Duke Ellington**, Musician, Social Lodge No. 1, Washington, D.C., Prince Hall Affiliation
- **William Ellison-Macartney**, British politician, Member of Parliament (1885–1903), Grand Master of Western Australia.
- **Oliver Ellsworth**, **Chief Justice of the United States** (1796–1800).
- **John Elway**, Hall of Fame Quarterback for Denver Broncos (1983–1998), South Denver- Lodge No. 93, Denver, Colorado.
- **John Entwistle**, **Rock and Roll Hall of Fame** Member of **the Who** .
- **David Erskine**, 11th Earl of Buchan, Scottish socialite, Grand Master of Scotland (1782–1784).
- **Thomas Erskine**, 6th Earl of Kellie, Scottish musician, Grand Master of Scotland (1763–1765).
- **Sam Ervin**, US Senator.
- **Ben Espy**, American politician, served in the Ohio Senate.
- **Bob Etheridge**, Member of Congress (D – NC), Bakersville Lodge No. 357, North Carolina.
- Colonel **George Everest**, Welsh surveyor; Surveyor General of India, **Mt. Everest** is named after him. Wales Lodge #493 (259), 20 Feb. 1829.
- **Eberhard Faber**, Founder of the Faber Pencil Company. Chancellor Walworth No. 271, New York.
- **Douglas Fairbanks** (1883–1939), American movie star and film director, Initiated: 1925, Beverly Hills Lodge No. 528, California, Raised: August 11, 1925, Beverly Hills Lodge No. 528.

- **Bob Feller**.
- **Rigas Feraios**, National hero of Greece.
- **Charles Fergusson**, Governor-General of New Zealand, Grand Master.
- **Enrico Fermi**, Nobel Prize winning physicist, FRS. Adriano Lemmi Lodge, Rome, 1923.
- **Ettore Ferrari**, Italian sculptor. **Grand Master** of the **Grande Oriente d'Italia**.
- **Jules Ferry**, French politician. Member of the Alsace-Lorraine Lodge of Paris.
- **Ignaz Aurelius Fessler**, Hungarian ecclesiastic and writer. Member of Lodge Pythagoras of the Blazing Star in Berlin.
- **Johann Gottlieb Fichte**, German philosopher. Member of Lodge Pythagoras of the Blazing Star in Berlin.
- **Stephen Johnson Field**, US Associate Justice (1863–1897).
- **W. C. Fields**, American comedian, E. Coppee Mitchell Lodge No. 605, Philadelphia.
- **Charles Grandison Finney**, American preacher, evangelist and author (1792–1875). Meridian Sun Lodge No. 32 in **Warren, New York**. Finney asked for dismissal and was discharged.
- **Hamilton Fish IV**, US Politician.
- **Geoffrey Fisher**, the 99th **Archbishop of Canterbury** and head of the worldwide **Anglican Communion**.
- **Abram Fitkin**, American businessman and philanthropist (1878–1933), Altair Lodge No. 601, Brookly.
- **Lord Frederick Fitz Clarence**, Illegitimate son of **William IV**, Grand Master of Scotland (1841–1843).
- **Alexander Fleming**, Scottish biologist and pharmacologist. London Scottish Rifles Lodge No. 2310.
- **Edwin Flavell**, Brigadier under Field Marshall Montgomery. DSO. MC. Provincial Grand Master of Berkshire 1967-85.
- **Sandford Fleming**, Canadian engineer and inventor. St. Andrew's No. 16, Toronto, Ontario.
- **Dr. Walter Fleming**, Co-founder of the **Shriners**.
- **Cyril Fletcher**, English comedian
- **William J. Florence**, Co-founder of the **Shriners**.
- **Martin Folkes**, President of the **Royal Society** (1741–1753), Deputy Grand Master of the **Premier Grand Lodge of England** (1724–1725).
- **Sir William Forbes, 6th Baronet**, Scottish Banker, Grand Master of Scotland (1776–1778).
- **Gerald Ford**, President of the United States.
- **Glenn Ford**.
- **Henry Ford**, Founder of the **Ford Motor Company**, Palestine Lodge No 357, Detroit.
- **Nathan Bedford Forrest**, CSA general in the US Civil War. Angerona Lodge No. 168, Memphis, Tennessee.
- **Benjamin Franklin**, American inventor and statesman. St. John's Lodge, Philadelphia, February 1731.
- **Frederick the Great**, King of **Prussia**. Member and founder of the lodge *Zu den drei Weltkugeln* (Of the Three Globes).
- **Will Fyffe**, British singer and actor.
- **Clark Gable**, Actor, Beverly Hills Lodge No. 528, California.
- **Léon Gambetta**, French politician.
- **Federico García Lorca**, Spanish poet and playwright. Alhambra Lodge, as 'Homero'.
- **James A. Garfield**, U.S. President. Magnolia Lodge No. 20, Columbus Lodge No. 30, and Garrettsville Lodge No. 246, Ohio.
- **Giuseppe Garibaldi**, Italian general; fused the Rites of Memphis and Misraim in 1881.
- **David Garrick**, English actor.
- **Licio Gelli**, Italian politician. Worshipful master of **Propaganda Due** – Expelled in 1981 (some say 1976) by the Grand Orient of Italy.
- **George IV**, King of Great Britain, UGLE
- **George VI**, King of Great Britain, UGLE.
- **Ion Ghica**, Twice Prime Minister of Romania, four-time President of the **Romanian Academy**.

- **Edward Gibbon**, English historian and politician.
- **Thomas Gibson-Carmichael, 1st Baron Carmichael**, British colonial administrator, Member of Parliament (1895–1900), Grand Master of Scotland (1907–1909).
- **W. S. Gilbert**, One half of 'Gilbert and Sullivan'.
- **King Camp Gillette**, American businessman.
- **Frank Gillmore**, Actor and President of **Actor's Equity**.
- **Nicholas Gilman**, Delegate to the **Continental Congress**, signer of the **U.S. Constitution**, member of the **United States House of Representatives** and the **United States Senate**. **St. John's Lodge No. 1, Portsmouth, New Hampshire**.
- **James Glasgow**, Who was the first **North Carolina Secretary of State** from 1777 to 1798. He was an early officer of the Grand Lodge of North Carolina but was ultimately expelled from Freemasonry due to the scandal known as the Glasgow Land Fraud.
- **John Glenn**, Astronaut and US Senator Concord Lodge No.688 Concord, Ohio.
- **Johann Wolfgang von Goethe**, German philosopher and Poet. Lodge Amelie, Weimar.
- **Octavian Goga**, Prime Minister of Romania (1937–38).
- **Alexandru G. Golescu**, Prime Minister of Romania (1870).
- **George Gordon, 9th Marquess of Huntly KT** (28 June 1761 – 17 June 1853), styled Lord Strathavon until 1795 and known as The Earl of Aboyne from 1795 to 1836. Grand Master of Scotland from 1802-1803.
- **E. Urner Goodman**, Co-founder of the **Boy Scouts' Order of the Arrow**.
- **Bazil Gordon**, Scottish settler to America, America's first millionaire.
- **George Henry Gordon**, Union general in the American Civil War Bunker Hill Lodge, Massachusetts.
- **George Gordon, 5th Duke of Gordon**, Scottish politician, Member of Parliament (1806–1807), Keeper of the Great Seal (1820–1830), Grand Master of Scotland (1792–1794) .
- **John Brown Gordon**, Confederate general and lawyer.
- **Sir John Gorton** (1911–2002), 19th Prime Minister of Australia. Initiated into Freemasonry at Kerrange Lodge No 100 UGLV on 5 Feb 1948.
- **Philipp Gotthard of Schaffgotsch, Prince-Bishop of Breslau**.
- **Chuck Grassley**, Member of the **United States Senate** from Iowa.
- **Eileen Gray**, international bicycle racer and founder of the Women's Cycle Racing Association
- **Ron Greenwood**, **England national football team** manager 1977–1982; initiated in Lodge of Proven Fellowship, London in 1956.
- **Henri Grégoire**, Roman Catholic priest, **Constitutional bishop of Blois** and French revolutionary leader.
- **Jules Grévy**, President of the **French Third Republic** (1879–1887).
- **D. W. Griffith**, Film director, St. Cecile Lodge No. 568, New York.
- **Virgil I. Grissom**, American astronaut. Mitchell Lodge No. 228, Mitchell, Indiana.
- **Milan Grol** (1876–1952), Serbian literary critic, politician and the last president of the **Yugoslav Democratic Party**, which was banned by the communist regime of **Josip Broz Tito** in 1946.
- **Francis Grose** (before 11 June 1731 – 1791), English antiquarian.
- **John Winthrop Hackett**, Australian proprietor, newspaper editor and politician, Grand Master of Western Australia.
- **Douglas Haig, 1st Earl Haig**, British Field Marshal, Commander British Expeditionary Forces. Elgin Lodge No. 91, Leven, Scotland.
- **Manly Palmer Hall**, Esoteric author. Rose November 22, 1954 into Jewel Lodge No. 374, San Francisco.
- **Prince Hall**, Founder of **Prince Hall Freemasonry**.
- **Michael Halleran**, American author and scholar, Emporia Lodge No. 12, A.F.& A.M. and Mount Zion Lodge No. 266, A.F.& A.M., both of Topeka, Kansas.

- **James Hamilton, 1st Duke of Abercorn KG PC** (21 January 1811 – 31 October 1885), styled Viscount Hamilton from 1814 to 1818 and the Marquess of Abercorn from 1818 to 1868, was a British Conservative Party politician and statesman who twice served as Lord Lieutenant of Ireland. Grand Master of Ireland 1874-1885.
- **James Hamilton, 2nd Duke of Abercorn KG, CB, PC (Ire)** (24 August 1838 – 3 January 1913), styled Viscount Hamilton until 1868 and Marquess of Hamilton from 1868 to 1885, was a British nobleman and diplomat. Grand Master of Ireland in 1886.
- **James Hamilton, 7th Earl of Abercorn FRS PC** (22 March 1686 – 11 January 1744), was a Scottish and Irish nobleman. Grand Master of England in 1725.
- **Lionel Hampton**, American jazz musician, member of Prince Hall in New York.
- **John Hancock**, American revolutionary, merchant and statesman.
- **Winfield Scott Hancock**, U.S. General. Charity Lodge #190, **Norristown, Pennsylvania**.
- **Warren G. Harding**, U.S. President. Marion Lodge No. 70, Ohio.
- **Oliver Hardy**, Actor, Solomon Lodge No. 20, Florida.
- **John M. Harlan**, US Associate **Supreme Court** Justice.
- **Colonel John Harrelson**, First Chancellor of **NCSU**, Rose 28 August 1909 into William G. Hill Lodge No. 218, Raleigh, North Carolina. Member of NCSU Chapter of **Square and Compass**.
- **Augustus Harris**, British actor, impresario and dramatist.
- **Mark Hatfield**, U.S. Senator, raised November 8, 1943 in Pacific Lodge No. 50, Salem, Oregon
- **Ichirō Hatoyama**, Three-time **Prime Minister of Japan**. Initiated on March 29, 1951, Tokyo Lodge No. 125 PC (Lodge No.2). Rose March 26, 1955.
- **George Hay, 8th Marquess of Tweeddale**, British Field Marshal, Acting Grand Master of Scotland (1818–1820).
- **Thomas Hay-Drummond, 11th Earl of Kinnoull**, Scottish nobleman and Officer of Arms, Grand Master of Scotland (1826–1827) .
- **Claude Adrien Helvétius**, French enlightenment philosopher.
- **Henry Herbert, 4th Earl of Carnarvon**.
- **Percy Herbert**, Bishop of Norwich, and Provincial Grand Master for Norfolk.
- **Hermann Hesse**, German-Swiss novelist, poet and painter.
- **Henry Heth**, Confederate General in the American Civil War. Rocky Mountain Lodge #205 Utah.
- **Joseph Hewes**, Signer of the American Declaration of Independence.
- **James Hoban**, Architect of the White House, first Master of Federal Lodge No. 1, District of Columbia.
- **Christopher L. Hodapp**, Author, Broad Ripple Lodge no. 643 F&A.M., Indianapolis, Indiana.
- **William Hogarth**, Painter.
- **Thomas M. Holt**, Industrialist, **Governor of North Carolina**.
- **Keith Holyoake**, Prime minister of New Zealand, Governor-General of New Zealand, Grand Master.
- **J. Edgar Hoover**, First Director of the FBI. Grand Cross. Federal Lodge No. 1, Washington, D.C.
- **Alexander Hore-Ruthven, 1st Earl of Gowrie**, British soldier, Grand Master of New South Wales (1935–1944).
- **Frank Reed Horton**, 1918; Royal Arch/York Rite, 1919; Scottish rite. Founder of **Alpha Phi Omega**.
- **Tim Horton**, Canadian ice hockey player. Initiated in Kroy Lodge No. 676, Toronto, Ontario, in 1962.
- **Harry Houdini**, Escape artist.
- **Sam Houston**, Governor of Tennessee, President of the Republic of Texas, first Governor of the State of Texas, US Senator. He was initiated at Cumberland Lodge No. 8, Nashville, Tenn.
- **Thomas Howard, 21st Earl of Arundel** (7 July 1585 – 4 October 1646), Prominent English courtier during the reigns of King James I and King Charles I. Tradition places him as grand master of English Freemasons from 1633 to 1635 and the claim is in accordance with the accounts of Anderson and Preston.

- **Thomas Howard, 3rd Earl of Effingham**,
- **Clarence Chesterfield Howerton** (February 9, 1913 – November 18, 1975), also known as Major Mite, American circus performer. 0.72 m (2 ft 4 1/2 in) tall. Performed with the Ringling Brothers and Barnum & Bailey Circus and other groups from the early 1920s through the late 1940s. Featured in several films, including a role as a Munchkin in the 1939 version of the Wizard of Oz.
- **William Howley** The 90 th, **Archbishop of Canterbury**, and head of the worldwide **Anglican Communion**. Royal York Lodge, Bristol, England.
- **James Hozier, 2nd Baron Newlands**, British politician, Member of Parliament (1886–1906), Grand Master of Scotland (1900–1904).
- **Richard Morris Hunt**, American architect, designed the base of the Statue of Liberty.
- **Edward John Hutchins** (1809–1876), a Liberal MP in the UK Parliament M.
- **Timothy Hutton**, Actor, Herder Lodge No. 698, Borough of Queens, New York.
- **Camille Huysmans**, Mayor of **Antwerp** and Prime Minister of Belgium..
- **Charles Ingalls**, (January 10, 1836 - June 8, 1902) was the father of **Laura Ingalls Wilder**, known for her *Little House on the Prairie* series of books. Ingalls is depicted as the character "Pa" portrayed by **Michael Landon** in the television series.
- **Henry Irving**, Noted British actor of the **Victorian era**.
- **James B. Irwin**, American astronaut and engineer. He served as **Lunar Module** pilot for **Apollo 15**, the fourth human lunar landing; he was the eighth human to **walk on the Moon**. Member of Tejon Lodge No. 104, Colorado Springs, Colorado.
- **Burl Ives**, American actor and singer, Magnolia (now Magnolia-La Cumbre) Lodge No. 242, California.
- **Nat Jackley**, English comic actor.
- **Andrew Jackson**, U.S. President. Harmony Lodge No. 1.
- **Jesse Jackson**, US Civil Rights leader and Politician, Harmony Lodge No. 88, Chicago, Illinois. (PHA) **Robert H. Jackson**, U.S. Supreme Court Associate Justice (1941–1954).
- **Graciano López Jaena**, **Filipino** writer and journalist in the **Philippine Revolution**. Worshipful Master at Logia Povernir No. 2.
- **John Jay**, Chief Justice of the United States (1789–1795).
- **Major-General (retired) Michael Jeffery**, AC, CVO, MC **Governor-General of Australia** (2003–2008) and Former CO of **SAS Regiment**, Initiated in St George's Lodge No 6 on 23 November 1994.
- **John Jellicoe**, British Admiral of the Fleet, and Governor-General of New Zealand, Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of New Zealand.
- **Edward Jenner**, British scientist; discovered vaccination. Elected FRS on 26 February 1789; initiated in Lodge of Faith and Friendship No. 449, Gloucestershire.
- **"Turkey Creek" Jack Johnson**, **peace officer** and posse man in **Wyatt Earp's** infamous **"vendetta ride"** Mt. Moriah Lodge #2, F.& A.M., Salt Lake City, Utah.
- **Andrew Johnson**, U.S. President. Greenville Lodge No. 119, Tennessee.
- **Jack Johnson**, African American boxer, initiated in Dundee, Scotland.
- **Lyndon B. Johnson**, U.S. President. Johnson City Lodge No. 561, Texas (EA degree only)
- **Al Jolson**, Actor and singer, St. Cecile Lodge No. 568, New York.
- **Anson Jones**, Congressman, doctor, last President of the Republic of Texas, Harmony Lodge #52 Philadelphia.
- **John Paul Jones**, Naval hero during the American Revolution, St. Bernards Lodge No. 122, Kirkudbright, Scotland.
- **Nathaniel R. Jones** (1926–), American lawyer, jurist, and academic, Judge on U.S. Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit.
- **Slobodan Jovanović** (1869–1958), Serbian **jurist**, **historian**, **sociologist** and president of the Yugoslav government in exile, in London, during World War II.
- **Benito Juárez**, Presidente of México. Rito Nacional Mexicano de la Logia Independiente No. 02.

- **David Kalākaua** (1836–1891), King of Hawaii, 1874–91. Lodge Le Progress de l'Océanie No. 124.
- **Vuk Stefanović Karadžić** (1787–1864), Serbian linguist and major reformer of the Serbian language.
- **Janko Katić** (died c. 1804–1806), Serbian **voivode**, of the organizers of the **First Serbian Uprising**.
- **Edmund Kean**, English actor.
- **Alexander Keith**, Canadian politician and brewmaster, former Grand Master of **Nova Scotia**.
- **Archibald Kennedy, 4th Marquess of Ailsa DL, JP, FSRGS** (22 May 1872 – 27 February 1943), styled Earl of Cassilis until 1938, was a Scottish peer, barrister and soldier. Head of the Grand Chapter of Scotland for 30 years, being 1st Grand Principal from 1913 until his death in 1943. Initiated in Holy-rod House Lodge No. 44, Edinburgh, Nov. 17, 1896.
- **Charles Kennedy, 5th Marquess of Ailsa** (10 April 1875– 1 June 1956) was a Scottish peer. After the African War he lived for a time in the United States where he received the Masonic Degrees from Acacia Lodge No. 11, A.F. & A.M. of Cheyenne, Wyoming in 1905..
- **John D. Kennedy** Confederate General of Civil War. Soldier, lawyer, political leader, and the 57th Lieutenant Governor of South Carolina. Member of Kershaw Lodge No. 29, Camden, S.C. and grand master of the Grand Lodge of South Carolina in 1881-83.
- **John J. Kennedy**, U.S. and Confederate Army officer, ended **Regulator-Moderator War**. Marshall Lodge No. 22, **Texas**.
- **John T. Kennedy** Brigadier General, U.S. Army, served in WWI & WWII; holder of Congressional Medal of Honor. Commander of Fort Bragg, N.C., 1941-45. Member of Hancock Lodge No. 311, Ft Leavenworth, Kansas and 32° in Army Consistory No. 1, at Ft. Leavenworth.
- Kent, Prince Michael of, see *Prince Michael of Kent*,
- Kent, Duke of, see *Prince Edward, Duke of Kent*,
- **Prince Michael of Kent**, (Prince Michael George Charles Franklin), member of the British royal family, Provincial Grand Master of Middlesex (United Grand Lodge of England), and Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of Mark Master Masons of England & Wales.
- **Habibullah Khan**, Emir of Afghanistan, 1901–1919. Initiated in India, 1906.
- **Don King (boxing promoter)** (1931–), American boxing promoter.
- **George Frederick Kingston**, Archbishop of Nova Scotia and Primate of the Anglican Church of Canada, Ionic Lodge No 25 (Ontario).
- **Rudyard Kipling**, UK author and poet, Hope and Perseverance Lodge No. 782. E.C., Lahore, India; founding member, The Builders of the Silent Cities Lodge No. 12, **Saint-Omer**, France,
- **Roger Kitter**, Actor – Member of Chelsea Lodge No. 3098.
- **Adolph Knigge**, German author.
- **Henry Knox**, **Major General** and Commander of the Continental Artillery during the **American War for Independence**. He is thought to have been a member of St. John's Regimental Lodge at Morristown. He has been credited with helping to constitute Washington Lodge at West Point. He is listed as a visitor to a number of other lodges.
- **Mihail Kogălniceanu**, Prime Minister of Romania (1863–65), Liberal statesman, lawyer, historian and publicist.
- , Actor, St. Cecile Lodge No. 568, New York.
- Lafayette See *Gilbert du Motier*.
- **Burt Lahr**,^[44] Pacific Lodge No. 33, New York.
- **Joseph Lamar**, US Associate Justice (1888–1893), Webb Lodge No. 166 F. & A.M., Augusta, Georgia.
- **Mirabeau B. Lamar**, President of the Republic of Texas, Harmony Lodge #6, Galveston, TX. **John Lambton, 1st Earl of Durham**.
- **Frank S. Land**, Member of the Ivanhoe Lodge #446 on June 29, 1912 in Kansas City. He was the founder of the **Order of DeMolay**.
- **Cornelis Jacobus Langenhoven** (1873–1932), **Afrikaans** writer and member of **South AfricanParliament**.

- **Harry Lauder**, Scottish performer and entertainer.
- **Tony Lauer**, Australian Police officer, Grand Master of New South Wales (2002–2005).
- **José P. Laurel**, President of the Japanese-Sponsored **Republic of the Philippines** during World War II, from 1943 to 1945. Batangas Lodge No. 383 under the Gran Oriente Espanol, (renamed Batangas Lodge No. 35 under the Grand Lodge of the Philippines).
- **Daniel Leavitt**, Inventor, manufacturer. Member of **Chicopee, Massachusetts** Lodge
- **Scott Leavitt**, United States Congressman from Montana. Member of Delta Lodge 128, **Great Falls, Montana**
- **Thomas Leavitt**, Diplomat, politician, businessman, **Saint John, New Brunswick, Canada**. Member of Albion Lodge No. 52, **Saint John, New Brunswick**.
- **Henry Lee III**, **Governor of Virginia**, United States Congressman from Virginia, father of **Confederate General Robert E. Lee**. Hiram Lodge No. 59, **Westmoreland County, Virginia**
- **Richard Henry Lee**, President of the **Continental Congress**, United States Senator from Virginia. Hiram Lodge No. 59, **Westmoreland County, Virginia**.
- **William Legge**, **7th Earl of Dartmouth**, **British peer** and conservative politician. Grand superintendent of the Royal Arch, **Staffordshire**.
- **John A. Lejeune**, Major General, U.S. Marine Corp
- **Sir Charles Lemon** (1784–1857), Baronet, British Member of Parliament (1809–1857), was Provincial Grand Master for the Province Cornwall (UGLE) (1844–1863).
- **Leopold I**, King of Belgium.
- **Prince Leopold, Duke of Albany** (7 April 1853 – 28 March 1884) Youngest son of Queen Victoria. Initiated in Apollo University Lodge No. 357, Oxford, England May 1, 1874 and in May, 1875 became a member of Lodge of Antiquity. No. 2. Served as master of Apollo Lodge in 1876.
- **Gotthold Ephraim Lessing**, German writer and philosopher.
- **William Hesketh Lever**, **1st Viscount Leverhulme** (1851–1925), **British peer**, Founder of **Lever Brothers**. In 1902 he was first initiate to a lodge bearing his name, William Hesketh Lever Lodge No. 2916, he later formed Leverhulme Lodge 4438.^[143] He was a founder of the Phoenix Lodge 3236 whilst an M.P in 1907 and a founder of St. Hilary Lodge No. 3591 founded 4 May 1912, then Past Pro-Grand Warden (P.P.G.W) and Immediate Past Master (I.P.M). He was appointed **Senior Grand Warden** of the **Grand Lodge of Mark Master Masons** of England in 1919 and co-founded a number of lodges including the Mersey Lodge 5434. He was Provincial Senior Grand Warden of the Provincial Grand Lodge of Cheshire.
- **Meriwether Lewis**, Explorer, Lewis and Clark expedition. Door to Virtue Lodge No. 44, Albemarle County, Virginia.
- **Frank Licht**, Politician. Governor of **Rhode Island** (1969–1973).
- **Benjamin Lincoln**, **Major General** in the **Continental Army** during the **American Revolutionary War**. Member, Rising Sun Lodge, Massachusetts.
- **Charles Lindbergh**, US Aviator and chairman of the **America First Committee**, Keystone Lodge No. 243, St. Louis, Mo.
- **Alexander Lindsay**, **6th Earl of Balcarres**, Scottish soldier, Grand Master of Scotland (1780–1782) .
- **Orland Lindsay**, Archbishop of the West Indies 1986–1998.
- **Thomas Lipton**, Founder of **Lipton**.
- **Pascal Lissouba**, President of the Republic of the Congo, 1992–1997.
- **Franz Liszt**, Composer. Lodge zur Einigkeit, Frankfurt.
- **Harold Lloyd**, Silent film comedian and Imperial Potentate of the **Shriners** of North America, 1949–50.
- **Norman Lloyd-Edwards**, British soldier and courtier, **Lord Lieutenant of South Glamorgan**(1990-2008), Provincial Grand Master of **South Wales**.
- **Jimmy Logan**, Scottish performer and record producer.
- **Lionel Logue**, Australian speech therapist, member of St. George's Lodge (now J.D. Stevenson St. George's Lodge No.6, Western Australian Constitution) 1880-1953.
- **Roger Lumley**, **11th Earl of Scarborough**, Grand Master of the **UGLE** from 1951 to 1967

- **Juan Luna**, Filipino painter and a political activist of the **Philippine Revolution** during the 19th century. Rose in Paris, France, under the auspices of Lodge Solidaridad 53.
- **Apolinario Mabini**, First **prime minister**, 1899. September 1892 at Logia Balagtas 149 under the Grand Oriente Espanola.
- **General Douglas MacArthur**, US General during World War II, Manila Lodge No. 1, 1936, Philippines
- **John A. Macdonald**, First Prime Minister of the Dominion of Canada (1867–1873 and 1878–1891). Began the creation of rail service across Canada. St. John's Lodge No. 758, Kingston, Ontario. Honorary Past Grand Senior Warden.
- **John Keiller MacKay**, Canadian soldier and politician.
- **George Mackenzie**, 3rd **Earl of Cromartie**, Jacobite politician, 2nd Grand Master of Scotland (1738–1739).
- **Henry Mackenzie** (1745–1831), Scottish novelist.
- **Albert Mackey**, American doctor and Masonic historian.
- **David Mackie** (1836–1910), A founder and builder of Scammon, Kansas, US; the first President of the Scammon State Bank.
- **John Bayne Maclean**, Canadian founder of **Maclean's Magazine** and President of Maclean's Publishing Co. Ionic Lodge No. 25, Toronto, ON.
- **Robert Macoy**, US publisher and organizer of Eastern Star.
- **Duncan Macrae**, Scottish actor.
- **Titu Maiorescu**, Romanian literary critic and politician, Prime Minister of Romania (1913–14).
- **Alfred Marks**, British actor and comedian.
- **John Marshall**, Chief Justice of the United States (1801–1835), Grand Master of Virginia from 1793–1795
- **Thurgood Marshall**, U.S. Supreme Court Associate Justice (1967–1991), Coal Creek Lodge No. 88, Tulsa, Oklahoma PHA.
- **Georges Martin**, French doctor, politician, co-founders of **Le Droit Humain**.
- **Joseph Martin** (1740–1808), Virginia militia general, explorer and Indian agent.
- **Thomas S. Martin**, United States Senator from Virginia. Scottsville Lodge No. 4, **Scottsville**, Virginia.
- **José de San Martín**, Argentine hero from the Spanish Revolution.
- **Harpo Marx**, American film comedian.
- **Francis Mason**, American missionary and zoologist.
- **Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers**, Co-founder of the Hermetic Order of the Golden Dawn. Raised: 1878, Lodge of Hengest No. 195, Bournemouth, UK – Demitted (resigned): 1882.
- **Fox Maule-Ramsay**, 11th **Earl of Dalhousie**, British politician, Member of Parliament (1835–1837, 1838–1852), Secretary of State for War (1855–1858, Grand Master of Scotland (1867–1870)
- **James Mawdsley** (1848–1902), English trade unionist.
- **Louis B. Mayer**, Director, St. Cecile Lodge No. 568, New York.
- **Willie Mays**.
- **Giuseppe Mazzini**, Italian Revolutionary, Grand Master of the **Grande Oriente d'Italia** some sources questions his membership.
- **John Loudon McAdam**, Scottish engineer.
- **Robert McBeath**, World War I **Victoria Cross** recipient.
- **John S. McCain, Jr.** (1911–1981), US admiral, made Mason at Sight, Grand Lodge of the District of Columbia, 1975, enrolled St. John's Lodge No. 11.
- **John S. McCain, Sr.** (1884–1945), US admiral, Carrollton Lodge No. 36.
- **Winsor McCay** (1867–1934), cartoonist and early animator,
- **Ally McCoist**, Former football player.
- **Henry Joy McCracken**, Member of the **Society of the United Irishmen**.
- **Kenneth McKellar**, Scottish singer.
- **William McKinley**, U.S. President. Hiram Lodge No. 21, Virginia. Demitted to become a charter member of Eagle Lodge No. 431, later renamed William McKinley Lodge, Ohio.

- **Samuel McLaughlin**, Founder and President of the McLaughlin Carriage Co. which later became **General Motors of Canada**. Cedar Lodge No. 270, Oshawa, Ontario. Grand Steward in 1945, 75 year member in the Craft. Royal Arch, Knight Templar, President of Oshawa Shrine Club.
- **John McLean**, US Associate Justice (1829–1861)
- **C. J. McLin** (1921–1988), American politician
- **Ned Ray McWherter**, **Governor of Tennessee** (1987–1995).
- **Felix Mendelssohn** (1809–1847), German composer.
- **Juan Álvarez Mendizábal**, Spanish minister of the Treasury, Taller Sublime, Cádiz.
- **Robert Menzies**, 12th Prime Minister of Australia, Austral Temple Lodge No. 110, **VC**.
- **Joe Mercer**, **England national football team** manager 1974; initiated in Rivacre Lodge, No. 5805, Ellesmere Port, Cheshire in 1941.
- **Franz Mesmer**, German physician; 'mesmerism'. Strict Observance.
- **Giacomo Meyerbeer** (1791–1864), German Opera composer.
- **Kweisi Mfume**, President NAACP, Mount Olive Lodge No. 25, Baltimore, Maryland (Prince Hall).
- **George Middleton**, Third Master of African Lodge #459 (Prince Hall).
- **J. B. Milam** (1884–1949), Principal Chief of the Cherokee Nation, 32 degree Mason.
- **Milovan Milovanović**, Serbian politician and diplomat.
- **Sherman Minton**, US Associate Justice (1949–1956).
- **Ion Minulescu**, Romanian poet, novelist, short story writer, journalist, literary critic and playwright.
- **Živojin Mišić** (1855–1921), Serbian **Field Marshal**.
- **Edgar Mitchell**, **NASA astronaut** who was the **lunar module** pilot of **Apollo 14** and therefore **thesixth person to walk on the Moon**. He was a Demolay Chevalier and member of Artesta No. 29 Artesta, New Mexico.
- **Stevan Mokranjac** (1856–1914), Serbian **composer** and **music educator**.
- **John Molson**, Founder of **Molson Breweries**. St. Paul's Lodge, No. 374 UGLE, Montreal. Past Provincial Grand Master.
- **George Monckton-Arundell**, Governor-General of New Zealand, Grand Master
- **Bob Monkhouse**, English comedian and television presenter, Chelsea Lodge No.3098.
- **James Monroe**, U.S. President, Williamsburg Lodge No. 6, Williamsburg, Virginia.
- **Charles Montagu-Scott**, **4th Duke of Buccleuch**, British politician, Member of Parliament (1793–1804, 1805–1806, 1807–1810), Grand Master of Scotland (1800–1802)
- **Jacque-Étienne Montgolfier**, Co-inventor of the **Hot air balloon**, 1745–1799. Initiated 1784, Loge des Neuf Soeurs, Paris.
- **Joseph-Michel Montgolfier**, Co-inventor of the **Hot air balloon**, 1740–1810. Initiated 1806, Loge des Neuf Soeurs, Paris.
- **William H. Moody**, US Associate Justice (1906–1910).
- **Michele Moramarco**, Italian essayist and musician, author of "Nuova Encyclopedia. Massonica" ("New Masonic Encyclopedia") and of "Masonic Ritual Rhapsody", a soundtrack for the conferral of Craft degrees.
- **Robert Moray**, Scottish philosopher, Edinburgh [Lodge] 1641.
- **John Hunt Morgan**, General for the **Confederate States of America**, Daviess Lodge #22, Lexington, Kentucky.
- **Pat Morita** Actor, Freemason, Shriner.
- **Robert Morris**, Poet Laureate of Freemasonry and founder of the Order of the Eastern Star.
- **Leopold Mozart**, Father of **Amadeus**, Zur Wohltätigkeit Lodge, Austria.
- **Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart**, Composer. Zur Wohltätigkeit (Charity) Lodge, Austria. Composed several pieces of Masonic ritual music.
- **Alphonse Mucha**, Painter and artist. Founder of restored Czech Freemasonry.
- **Neil Munro**, Scottish newspaper editor and journalist.
- **Audie Murphy**, The most decorated United States soldier of World War II, North Hollywood Lodge No. 542, California.

- **Alexander Murray, 6th Earl of Dunmore**, Scottish nobleman, Grand Master of Scotland (1835–1836).
- **Charles Samuel Myers**, English pioneer psychologist of the Royal Society, coined the term "shell shock". Member and founder of multiple lodges. Initiated 1895 at Isaac Newton Lodge # 859.
- **James Naismith**, Canadian-born American sports educator who invented the game of basketball.
- **Alexander Nasmyth**, Scottish painter.
- **Ernesto Nathan**, Italian politician and **mayor of Rome**, grand master of the **Grande Oriente d'Italia**.
- **Samuel Nelson**, US Associate Justice (1845–1872).
- **Thomas Nelson, Jr.**, **Governor of Virginia**, signer of the **United States Declaration of Independence**. Williamsburg Lodge No. 6, **Williamsburg, Virginia**.
- **Aleksa Nenadović**, Serbian statesman, prince of **Tamnava—Posavina**.
- **Mateja Nenadović**, Serbian orthodox priest and politician.
- **Cyril Newall**, Marshall of the RAF and Governor-General of New Zealand, Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of New Zealand.
- **Denis Sassou Nguesso**, General and the president of the Republic of the Congo.
- **Daniel O'Connell**, Irish political figure, Lodge No. 189, Dublin, in 1797.
- **Hans Christian Oersted** (1777–1851), Danish physicist and chemist who discovered that electric currents create magnetic fields.
- **Bernardo O'Higgins**, South American revolutionary leader and first Chilean head of state as Captain General.
- **Ransom E. Olds**, Automotive pioneer and founder of Oldsmobile. Capitol Lodge No. 66, Lansing, MI.
- **Shaquille O'Neal**, American professional basketball player, and entertainer. Made a Mason at Sight in Widow's Son Lodge No. 28 PHA, Boston, Massachusetts.
- **William Onslow, 4th Earl of Onslow**, British politician.
- **Camilo Osías**, **President of the Senate of the Philippines**.
- **William Dillon Otter**, Canadian General. Initiated in Ionic Lodge, No. 25, Toronto in February 1869.
- **Derwyn Owen**, Archbishop of Toronto, and Primate of the Anglican Church of Canada, Ionic Lodge No 25, Toronto.
- **Francesco Mario Pagano**, Italian jurist and philosopher, Worshipful master of the Neapolitan lodge "La filantropia", English rite.
- **John Page**, **Governor of Virginia**, Botetourt Lodge No. 7, **Gloucester, Virginia**.
- **Brad Paisley**, American country music artist, Southern Jurisdiction, Scottish Rite.
- **Alexandru Paleologu**, Romanian essayist, literary critic, diplomat and politician.
- **Rafael Palma**, Filipino politician, writer, and educator. Fourth President of the **University of the Philippines**. Bagong Buhay Lodge No. 291 (renumbered No. 16) July 14, 1908. Affiliated with Sinukuan Lodge No. 16 and in 1920 became Grand Master, the unified Grand Lodge of the Philippine Islands.
- **Arnold Palmer**, Professional Golfer, Loyalhanna Lodge No. 275, Latrobe, Pennsylvania
- **Joseph B. Palmer**, Lawer, legislator and Confederate general in the American Civil War. Mt. Moriah Lodge #18, Tennessee.
- **Quintin Paredes**, **Filipino** lawyer, politician, and statesman. Raised November 29, 1913 at Sinukuan Lodge No. 16 and became its Worshipful Master in 1920. Grand Master 1922.
- **Ely S. Parker**, Seneca spokesman, military secretary to **Ulysses S. Grant**. Batavia Lodge No. 88, Batavia, New York, and later affiliated with Valley Lodge No. 109. Founder and first Worshipful Master of Akron Lodge No. 527 of New York. Ely Parker Lodge No. 1002 of Buffalo, New York, is named after him.
- **Fess Parker**, Actor, Mount Olive Lodge No. 506, California.

- **Richard Parsons, 1st Earl of Rosse**, First recorded Grand Master of Ireland and founder of the Dublin Hellfire club.
- **William Paterson**, US Associate Justice (1793–1806) and 2nd governor of New Jersey.
- **Sir (Thomas) Angus Lyall Paton**, civil engineer of the **Aswan High Dam**.
- **Charles Willson Peale**, Esteemed American artist and portrait painter.
- **Norman Vincent Peale**, Midwood Lodge No. 1062, Brooklyn, New York
- **Pedro I of Brazil**, Emperor of Brazil.
- **Borislav Pekić**, Serbian writer.
- **Edmund Pendleton**, Delegate to the **Continental Congress**, member of Virginia **House of Burgesses**, **Virginia Supreme Court** justice, and statesman. Member of Fairfax Lodge No. 43, Culpeper, Virginia.
- **John Penn**, Proprietary governor of **Pennsylvania**, member of first lodge of **Philadelphia**.
- **James Cash Penney**, Founder of J. C. Penney department stores. Wasatch Lodge No. 1 in Salt Lake City, Utah.
- **Matthew Calbraith Perry**, Commodore, US Navy, The Holland Lodge No. 8, New York, 1819.
- **John J. Pershing**, Commander, American Expeditionary Force, World War I, Lincoln Lodge No.19, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- **Peter I of Serbia**.
- **Petar II Petrović-Njegoš**, Prince-Bishop of Montenegro.
- **Prince Philip, Duke of Edinburgh**, Husband of Queen Elizabeth II, Navy Lodge No 2612, London.
- **Louis Philippe II, Duke of Orléans**, Grand Master of the **Grand Orient de France** during the French Revolution.
- **John Henry Lawrence Phillips**, Bishop of Portsmouth, 1960–1975: **Provincial Grand Master** Hampshire & Isle of Wight, 1975–1979.
- **George Pickett**, Confederate general at **Gettysburg**.
- **Albert Pike**, Confederate general, re-wrote rituals for Scottish Rite (Southern Jurisdiction), author of **Morals and Dogma**, Western Star Lodge No. 2, Little Rock, Arkansas. Sovereign Grand Commander AASR, Southern Jurisdiction.
- **Marcelo H. del Pilar**, **Filipino** writer, **reformer**, **journalist**, and **revolutionary leader** of the **Philippine Revolution**. Considered as the "Father of Philippine Masonry". Initiated in Spain in 1889.
- **Bronson Pinchot**, Actor, Harford Lodge No. 445, Pennsylvania.
- **John Pintard**, Founder of the **New York Historical Society**, The Holland Lodge No. 8, New York
- **Scottie Pippen**, Retired **Chicago Bulls small forward #33** (1987–2004),
- **Augustus Le Plongeon**, French Archaeologist. First to survey and excavate at Chichen Itza.
- **William Plunket**, Governor-General of New Zealand, Grand Master.
- **Michael Pocalyko**, American business executive and novelist. Alexandria-Washington Lodge No.22, Alexandria, Virginia.
- **Joel Roberts Poinsett**, U.S. statesman, diplomat, physician and botanist.
- **James K. Polk**, U.S. President. Initiated June 5, 1820, Columbia Lodge No. 31, Tennessee.
- **William Polk**, Officer of the North Carolina line during the American War for Independence and Fifth Grand Master of North Carolina. Charter Master, Phalanx Lodge No. 31 **Charlotte**.
- **Mariano Ponce**, Filipino **physician** Initiated in Madrid and became Secretary of Logia Revolucion and Logia Solidaridad 53. He also became a 33° A&AR mason under the auspices of the Gran Oriente Español.
- **Alexander Pope** (1668–1744), (1688–1744), British satirical poet.
- **Arthur Porritt**, Governor-General of New Zealand, Grand Master.
- **Dana Porter**, Canadian politician.
- **Eugène Edine Pottier**, French composer of the *International*
- **John Poulson**, Architectural designer and business man.
- **William Preston**, Author of *Illustrations of Masonry*.
- **Richard Pryor**, Actor, comedian; Henry Brown Lodge No. 22, Peoria, IL.

- **Giacomo Puccini**, (1858–1924) Italian Composer.
- **Reynato Puno**, **Chief Justice** of the Philippines, Grand Master of Masons, active member of Hiram Lodge No. 88, and the Grand Lodge of the Philippines.
- **Mihajlo Idvorski Pupin** (1858–1935), A.k.a. Michael I. Pupin Serbian and American physicist and physical chemist.
- **Alexander Pushkin** (1799–1837), Russian poet. Lodge Ovid, Kischinev, 1821.
- **Rufus Putnam**, Surveyor, General in the U.S. Revolutionary War. Elected first Grand Master of Masons in Ohio.
- **Manuel L. Quezon**, First president of the **Commonwealth of the Philippines** under U.S. occupation rule in the early period of the 20th century. Raised March 17, 1908 at Sinukuan Lodge No. 272 (renamed Sinukuan Lodge No. 16). First Filipino Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of the Philippine Islands that was established in 1917.
- **Ion Heliade Rădulescu**, Romanian academic, poet, essayist, memoirist, short story writer, newspaper editor and politician.
- **Thomas Stamford Raffles**, Statesman, founded Singapore. Raised July 5, 1813, Lodge De Vriendschap, Sourabaya.
- **Nick Rahall** (1949–), US representative from West Virginia.
- **Andrew Michael Ramsay** (1686–1743), commonly known as Chevalier Ramsay. Jacobite peer, author of *Discourse pronounced at the reception of Freemasons*, which first proposed the idea that Freemasonry descends from crusading knights.
- **George Ramsay, 9th Earl of Dalhousie**, British General and colonial administrator, Governor General of British North America (1820–1828), Grand Master of Scotland (1804–1806).
- **Alf Ramsey**, Manager of England World Cup winning football team, 1966; initiated into Waltham Abbey Lodge No. 2750 5 October 1953.
- **A. Philip Randolph**, Joppa Lodge No. 55, NYC.
- **Johan Wilhelm Rangell**, Prime Minister of Finland (1941–1943).
- **Frank C. Rathje**, Chicago banker, businessman, and philanthropist. Member of Englewood Lodge 690.
- **Francis Rawdon-Hastings, 1st Marquis of Hastings**, British politician and colonial administrator, Governor-General of the Presidency of Fort William (1813–1823), Acting Grand Master of Scotland (1806–1808).
- **Harry Rawson**, British Admiral, leader of the **Benin Expedition of 1897**, Grand Master of New South Wales (1905–1909.).
- **Sam Rayburn**, U.S. politician, U.S. Speaker of the House; took his first degree Aug. 7 1922, remained Entered Apprentice upon his death, Constantine Lodge No.13.
- **Stanley F. Reed**, US Associate Justice (1938–1957).
- **George Reid**, 4th Prime Minister of Australia, Lodge Centennial No. 169, UGL of **New South Wales**.
- **Ed Rendell**, Governor of Pennsylvania.
- **Theodor Reuss**, German occultist and head of **O.T.O.**, Pilger Loge #238 (UGLE) 1878, and excluded from Freemasonry in 1880.
- **Paul Revere**, American Revolutionary hero, St. Andrew's Lodge, Boston, Massachusetts Grand Master of Massachusetts 1794–97.
- **Don Revie**, England football team manager 1974–1977; initiated 1965 in Leodiensis Lodge, No 4029.
- **Isabelo de los Reyes**, Filipino politician and labor activist in.
- **Donn Reynolds**, Canadian country music singer & world champion yodeler; Initiated April 1990: Flower City Lodge No. 689, Brampton, Ontario, Canada.
- **Cecil Rhodes**, **Prime Minister of the Cape Colony** .
- **Michael Richards**, American Actor.
- **Eddie Rickenbacker**, WWI American Flying Ace. Received degrees from Kilwinning Lodge No. 297, Detroit Michigan in 1922.

- **Branch Rickey**, Major League Baseball (MLB) executive elected to the Baseball Hall of Fame in 1967 best known for breaking Major League Baseball's color barrier by signing African American player Jackie Robinson.
- **Arnold Ridley**, English actor and playwright, Savage Club Lodge No 2190, London.
- **Rafael del Riego**, Spanish general and liberal politician.
- **Charles Riley**, Anglican Archbishop, Grand Master of District Grand Lodge of **Western Australia** 1904–17, 1920–29.
- **José Rizal**, **Polymath** and National Hero of the Philippines, Logia Solidaridad 53 Madrid, Spain; made honorary Worshipful Master of Nilad Lodge No. 144 in 1892.
- **Sugar Ray Robinson**, Champion Boxer.
- **Jimmie Rodgers**, Spinks Lodge No. 507 Mississippi.
- **Roy Rogers**, American actor, Hollywood Lodge No. 355, California.
- **Will Rogers**, American political commentator and satirist, Claremore Lodge No. 53, Oklahoma
- **Elliott Roosevelt**, **USAF** officer and author, son of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Raised Feb. 17, 1933: Architect's Lodge No. 519, New York.
- **Franklin D. Roosevelt**, U.S. President. Holland Lodge No. 8, New York.
- **Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Jr.**, **Congressman**, son of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Initiated Nov. 7, 1935: Architect's Lodge No. 519, New York.
- **James Roosevelt**, Politician and **Congressman**, son of Franklin Delano Roosevelt, Initiated Nov. 7, 1935: Architect's Lodge No. 519, New York.
- **Theodore Roosevelt**, U.S. President. Matinecock Lodge No. 806, Oyster Bay, New York.
- **Félicien Rops**, Belgian artist.
- **Edmundo Ros**, Musician. Sprig of Acacia Lodge, Javea, Spain.
- **Constantin Daniel Rosenthal**, Romanian painter and 1848 revolutionary.
- **C. A. Rosetti**, Romanian literary and political leader, participant in the **Wallachian Revolution of 1848**.
- **James Mayer de Rothschild**, Financier, Initiated Oct. 24, 1802: Emulation Lodge No. 12, London.
- **Nathan Mayer Rothschild**, Financier, Initiated Oct. 24, 1802: Emulation Lodge No. 12, London.
- **Jean-Jacques Rousseau**, 18th century Swiss-French philosopher, writer, composer.
- **Archibald Hamilton Rowan**, Member of the **Society of the United Irishmen**
- **Manuel Roxas**, Was the first president of the independent **Republic of the Philippines**.
- **William Byron Rumford**, California legislator, Most Worshipful **Prince Hall** Grand Lodge, Berkeley, California.
- **Oliver Russell**, 2nd **Baron Amphi II**.
- **Alecu Russo**, Romanian writer, literary critic and publicist.
- **John Rutledge**, Chief Justice of the United States (1795), Associate Justice (1789–1791).
- **George Sterling Ansel Ryerson**, Canadian politician.
- **Risto Ryti**, the fifth President of Finland (1940–1944).
- **Mihail Sadoveanu**, Romanian Novelist, short story writer, journalist and political figure, Grand Master from 1932.
- **Práxedes Mateo Sagasta** (1825–1903), Prime Minister of Spain.
- **Leverett Saltonstall**, **Governor of Massachusetts**, United States Senator from Massachusetts. Member, Fraternity Lodge, **Newton, Massachusetts**.
- **Harland Sanders**, American businessman and founder of **Kentucky Fried Chicken**.
- **Augusto César Sandino**, Central American revolutionary and founder of the **Nicaraguan Sandinistas**.
- **Dale V. Sandstrom**, Justice of the Supreme Court of North Dakota, Lewis & Clark Lodge No. 132, Bismarck, ND.
- **Antonio López de Santa Anna**, Mexican general and President.
- **Artur Santos**, Portuguese politician, Mayor of **Ourem** during the **Fatima apparitions**.
- **Lope K. Santos**, **Tagalog language** writer from the Philippines. First Worshipful Master of Magat Lodge No. 68 in Bayombong, Nueva Vizcaya.

- **Sima Milutinović Sarajlija**, Bosnian-Serbian Scholar.
- **Emanuel Schikaneder**, German impresario, dramatist, actor, singer and composer. He is remembered today as Mozart's librettist for **The Magic Flute**, an opera with Masonic them
- **Friedrich Schiller**, German poet, philosopher, historian, and playwright, Rudolstadt Lodge, Berlin
- **Robert Falcon Scott**, Soldier and explorer
- **Walter Scott**, Scottish novelist, playwright and poet. Initiated, **passed** and **raised** at an emergency meeting of St. David Lodge No 36, Edinburgh, 2 March 1801.
- **Richard Seddon**, Longest serving **Prime Minister of New Zealand** (1893–1906), Grand Master of New Zealand (1898–1900).
- **Peter Sellers**, Actor, comedian of the star of **The Goon Show** and **The Pink Panther** movie series, Chelsea Lodge No 3098, UGLE.
- **Robert Service**, poet,
- **Abel Seyler**, Theatre director.
- **Sir Ernest Shackleton**, UK explorer.
- **Jimmy Shand**, Scottish folclore musician.
- **Richard Brinsley Sheridan**, British playwright and poet.
- **Heath Shuler**, United States Congressman for North Carolina, Oconee Lodge 427.
- **Jean Sibelius**, Composer, Suomi Lodge No. 1, Helsinki, Finland, 1922. Wrote several pieces of interest to Masons including "Praising Hymn" and the "Ode to Fraternity."
- **Sampson Simson**, Lawyer and philanthropist.
- **Carl L. Sitter**, Colonel of the **United States Marine Corps** and **Medal of Honor** recipient, Oasis of Mara Masonic Lodge #735, Twenty nine Palms, California.
- **Richard Bernard "Red" Skelton**, American comedian, Vincennes Lodge No. 1, Vincennes, Indiana.
- **James Sloan**, Co-founder of the **Orange Order**
- **Augustus Smith** (1804–1872), British Member of Parliament (1857–1865), Provincial Grand Master for the Province of Cornwall (UGLE) (1863–1872).
- **Hyrum Smith**, Mormon leader, Mount Moriah Lodge No. 112, Palmyra, New York.
- **Joseph Smith**, Founder of the **Latter Day Saint movement**, Nauvoo Lodge, Illinois.
- **Joseph Smith, Sr.**, Mormon leader, Ontario Lodge No. 23 of Canandaigua, New York, 1818
- **T. Dan Smith**, Politician and businessman.
- **Walter Smith**, Former football player and manage.
- **John Soane**, English architect
- **Angelo Soliman**, Slave brought to Europe who became the first black African-born Freemason. True Harmony Lodge in 1783.
- **John Philip Sousa**, Composer, Hiram Lodge No. 10, Washington, D.C.
- **George Spencer-Churchill**, **8th Duke of Marlborough**, Initiated 9 Jan 1871, with Brother Randolph.
- **Bernard Spilsbury**, British forensic scientist.
- **Louis Spohr** (1784–1859), German composer.
- **Stevan Sremac** (1855–1906), Serbian **realist** and **comedy writer**.
- **James St Clair-Erskine**, **2nd Earl of Rosslyn**, British politician, Member of Parliament (1782–1805), Lord Privy Seal, Lord President of the Council, Acting Grand Master of Scotland (1810–1812).
- **Robert St Clair-Erskine**, **4th Earl of Rosslyn**, Scottish politician, Captain of the Gentlemen-at-Arms (1886–1890), Grand Master of Scotland (1870–1873).
- **Thomas Patten Stafford**, Gemini and Apollo astronaut. Western Star Lodge No. 138, OK.
- **Frederick Stanley**, **16th Earl of Derby**, British politician.
- **Cyril Stapleton**, English jazz musician.
- **Goswin de Stassart**, Belgian statesman **Jock Stein**, **football** manager of teams including **Celtic F.C.** and **Scotland**.
- **John Steinbeck**, American Author – Initiated, Passed and Raised in Salinas Lodge No.204, CA, 1929 (withdrew 1933).

- **Stanisław Stempowski**, Grand Master of the National Grand Lodge of Poland (1926–1928).
- **Charles Mortram Sternberg**, Canadian paleontologist, Civil Service Lodge No. 148 Ottawa, Ont.
- **Potter Stewart**, US Associate Justice (1958–1981)
- **Louis Stokes** (1925–), American politician, served in the United States House of Representatives.
- **W. Clement Stone**, Businessman, philanthropist and self-help book author (1902–2002).
- **William Leete Stone, Sr.**, Journalist and historian. Author of works regarding Freemasonry and its opponents.
- **Joseph Story**, US Associate Justice (1811–1845).
- **Philipp von Stosch**, Occultist, antiquarian and English spy.
- **Prince Arthur, Duke of Connaught and Strathearn** (1850–1942), Member of the British Royal Family, served as the Governor General of Canada.
- **Gustav Stresemann**, Chancellor (1923) and foreign minister (1923–1929) of the **Weimar Republic**.
- **John McDouall Stuart**, Scottish explorer of Australia.
- **William Stukeley**, English archaeologist and antiquarian. Lodge at Salutation Tavern, London.
- **Alexandru Sturdza**, Russian publicist and diplomat of Romanian origin.
- **Dimitrie Sturdza**, Four-time Prime Minister of Romania, president of the **Romanian Academy**(1882–1884).
- **Arthur Sullivan**, Sullivan of '**Gilbert and Sullivan**', and was also Grand Organist of the **UGLE** in 1887.
- **William A. Sutherland**, **California State Assemblyman** (1910–1914).
- **Noah H. Swayne**, US Associate the Scottish Rite Southern Jurisdiction.
- **John Louis Taylor**, First Chief Justice of **North Carolina** and Sixth and Tenth Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of North Carolina.
- **Waller Taylor**, First **United States Senator** from **Indiana**, Vincennes Lodge No. 1, **Vincennes, Indiana**
- **Thomas Telford**, Scottish architect and civil engineer.
- **Christian Tell**, a Romanian politician, 1848 revolutionary and **Mayor of Bucharest**.
- **Jon Tester**, Member of the **United States Senate** representing **Montana**. Past master of Treasure Lodge No. 98 in **Big Sandy, MT**.
- **Frederic Thesiger, 1st Viscount Chelmsford**, British colonial administrator, Governor-General of India (1916–1921), Grand Master of New South Wales (1910–1913)
- **Dave Thomas**, Founder of Wendy's, raised as a Master Mason in Sol. D. Bayless Lodge No. 359 Fort Wayne, Indiana. Although he joined Scottish Rite in the Northern Masonic Jurisdiction, he received the 33rd degree in 1995 from the Southern Jurisdiction.
- **James Thornhill**, English painter.
- **Strom Thurmond**, US Senator from **South Carolina** and **segregationist** candidate for the United States presidency in 1948.
- **John Tipton**, American politician.
- **Alfred von Tirpitz**, German Imperial Navy Admiral. Zum Aufrichtigen Herzen at Frankfurt-Oder.
- **Nicolae Titulescu**, Romanian diplomat, government minister, President of the **League of Nations**.[[]
- **Thomas Todd**, US Associate Justice (1807–1826).
- **Robert Trimble**, US Associate Justice (1826–1828). Union #16 in Paris, Kentucky.
- **Tommy Trinder**, English comedian.
- **David Trippier**, British conservative politician (MP 1979-1992), Provincial Grand Master of **East Lancashire**.
- **Anthony Trollope**, English novelist.
- **Harry S Truman**, U.S. President, Belton Lodge No. 450, Belton, Missouri. Grand Master of Missouri, 1940–1941.
- **Richard Tucker**, Principal tenor, member of Perfect Ashlar Lodge No. 604 N.Y.C.

- **Mark Twain** - see: Samuel Langhorne Clemens at [List of Freemasons \(A - D\)](#)
- **Richard Tyson**, American actor.
- **Alexandru Vaida-Voevod**, Three-time Prime Minister of Romania.
- **Đorđe Vajfert** (1850–1937), Serbian industrialist of German descent, Governor of the National Bank of **Serbia** and later **Yugoslavia**.
- **Pierre-Théodore Verhaegen**, Founder of the Belgian Liberal Part.
- **Frederick M. Vinson**, Chief Justice of the United States (1946–1953).
- **Swami Vivekananda**, Hindu reformist/ revivalist Leader (1863–1902).
- **François-Marie Arouet (Voltaire)** (1694–1778), French Enlightenment writer, historian and philosopher. Raised in 1778 by WM Ben Franklin, Loge des Neuf Sœurs, Paris.
- **Traian Vuia**, Romainan inventor and early aviation pioneer.
- **Robert Wadlow**, Tallest man recorded. Franklin Lodge #25 in Alton, Illinois.
- **Elijah Wadsworth**, Major General of Ohio Militia War of 1812. **Master** of the Erie Lodge (later Western Star Lodge No. 21) in Ohio, 1813.
- **Honus Wagner**.
- **General Jonathan Wainwright**, WWII General; Union Lodge No.7, Junction City, Kan. 1946.
- **A. E. Waite**, Writer on occult and esoteric matters, and Freemasonry
- **Rick Wakeman**, Musician – Member of Chelsea Lodge No. 3098.
- **Lew Wallace**, Author of **Ben-Hur: A Tale of the Christ**, Governor of the New Mexico Territory and Union General in the American Civil War. Fountain Lodge #60 Indiana.
- **John Ward, 1st Viscount Dudley and Ward**, British **peer** and politician. Grand Master, Grand Lodge of England.
- **Harry M. Warner**, Film producer and co-founder of Warner Bros., Mount Olive Lodge No. 506, California
- **Jack L. Warner**, Film producer and co-founder of Warner Bros., Mount Olive Lodge No. 506, California.
- **Samuel L. Warner**, Film producer and co-founder of Warner Bros. Mount Olive Lodge No. 506, California.
- **Sir Charles Warren**, English archaeologist. Surveyor of Herod's Temple. Royal Lodge of Friendship No. 278, Gibraltar. Founding Master of **Quatuor Coronati Lodge** of Research.
- **Earl Warren**, Chief Justice of the United States (1953–1969), Grand Master of California 1935 to 1936.
- **Joseph Warren**, American physician and major general during the **American Revolutionary War**, joined the Lodge of Saint Andrew in **Boston**, later serving as Grand Master of Masons in Massachusetts.
- **Booker T. Washington**, American educator, President Tuskegee Normal and Industrial Institute, Author "Up from Slavery in 1901", Mason at Sight.
- **George Washington**, General, Politician, and First President of the United States. Initiated in Fredericksburg VA, Past Master of Alexandria Lodge No. 22, Virginia.
- **James Watt**, Scottish inventor and engineer, Royal Society. Initiated in a Scottish Lodge in 1763.
- **John Wayne**, American actor, Marion McDaniel Lodge No. 56, Arizona.
- **Thomas Smith Webb**, New England Lodge No. 4, Worthington, Ohio, author of *Freemason's Monitor or Illustrations of Masonry*, sometimes called the "Founding Father of the York or American Rite" for his efforts to promote that Masonic body.
- **Adam Weishaupt**, Founder of the **Illuminati**.
- **Charles H. Wesley**, Hiram Lodge No. 4, Prince Hall Affiliation, Washington, DC.
- **Samuel Wesley**, English composer.
- **Philip Wharton, 1st Duke of Wharton**, English politician, atheist and reputed founder of the **Hellfire club**.
- **Jimmy Wheeler**, British comedian.
- **Oscar Wilde**, Irish playwright, novelist, and poet, Apollo University Lodge No. 357, Oxford (UGLE).

- **John Wilkes**, English politician and journalist.
- **William IV**, King of Great Britain, UGLE.
- **James Wilson (Orangeman)**, Co-founder of the **Orange Order**.
- **Ralph Wilson**, American businessman and founder of the **Buffalo Bills** of the **NFL**, member of Kilwinning Lodge No. 297 in **Detroit**.
- **Frederick Thomas Wimble**, Australian politician and founding editor of the **Cairns Post**.
- **Jeff Winter**, English football referee.
- **Donald Wolfitt**, English actor.
- **Levi Woodbury**, US Associate Justice (1845–1851).
- **Adolphus Frederick Alexander Woodford**, English clergyman noted for pioneering Masonic research. Founder of **Quatuor Coronati Lodge** of Research.
- **William B. Woods**, US Associate Justice (1881–1887).
- **Clarendon Worrell**, Archbishop of Nova Scotia and Primate of the Anglican Church of Canada.
- **Steve Wozniak**, Co-founder Apple Computers, Charity Lodge No. 362, Campbell, California^l
- **Christopher Wren**, English architect, Master of Lodge Original, No. 1, now the Lodge of Antiquity No. 2, "*adopted*" May 18, 1691.
- **William Wyler**, Film director and producer, Loyalty Lodge No. 529, California.
- **Ed Wynn**, Lodge No. 9, Pennsylvania.
- **Emmanuil Xanthos** (1772 – November 28, 1852) was a founder of the Filiki Eteria.
- **John Yarker**, English occultist – 1° Lodge of Integrity Lodge No. 189 (later 163) Manchester, October 25, 1854, affiliated with Fidelity Lodge No. 623 April 27, 1855 – Expelled from the Ancient and Accepted Rite and demitted (from *all* regular Freemasonry), 1862.
- **Brigham Young**, Mormon leader – Nauvoo Lodge, Illinois, April, 1842 (Later that year, Nauvoo Lodge was declared clandestine by the Grand Lodge of Illinois, and its members were suspended).
- **Coleman Young** (1918–1997), American politician, mayor of Detroit, Michigan from 1974 to 1993.
- **Denton T. "Cy" Young**, Baseball player – raised February 29, 1904 in Mystic Tie Lodge No. 194, Dennison, Ohio.
- **Duiliu Zamfirescu**, Romanian novelist, poet, short story writer, lawyer, nationalist politician, journalist, diplomat and memoirist.
- **Darryl F. Zanuck**, Mt. Olive Lodge No. 506, California.
- **Florenz Ziegfeld**, Broadway impresario and founder of the Ziegfeld's Follies. Accordia Lodge No. 277, Chicago.
- **Jovan Jovanović Zmaj**, Serbian poet.
- **Johann Zoffany**, German-British painter
- **Adolph Zukor**, Film producer, Centennial Lodge No. 763, New York.

